

SINBEAM

(CORRUGATED WEB BEAM)



TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION

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A. GENERAL SECTION

1. General description and application

Corrugated web beams are built-up girders with a thin-walled, corrugated web and flat steel flanges (Fig 1).

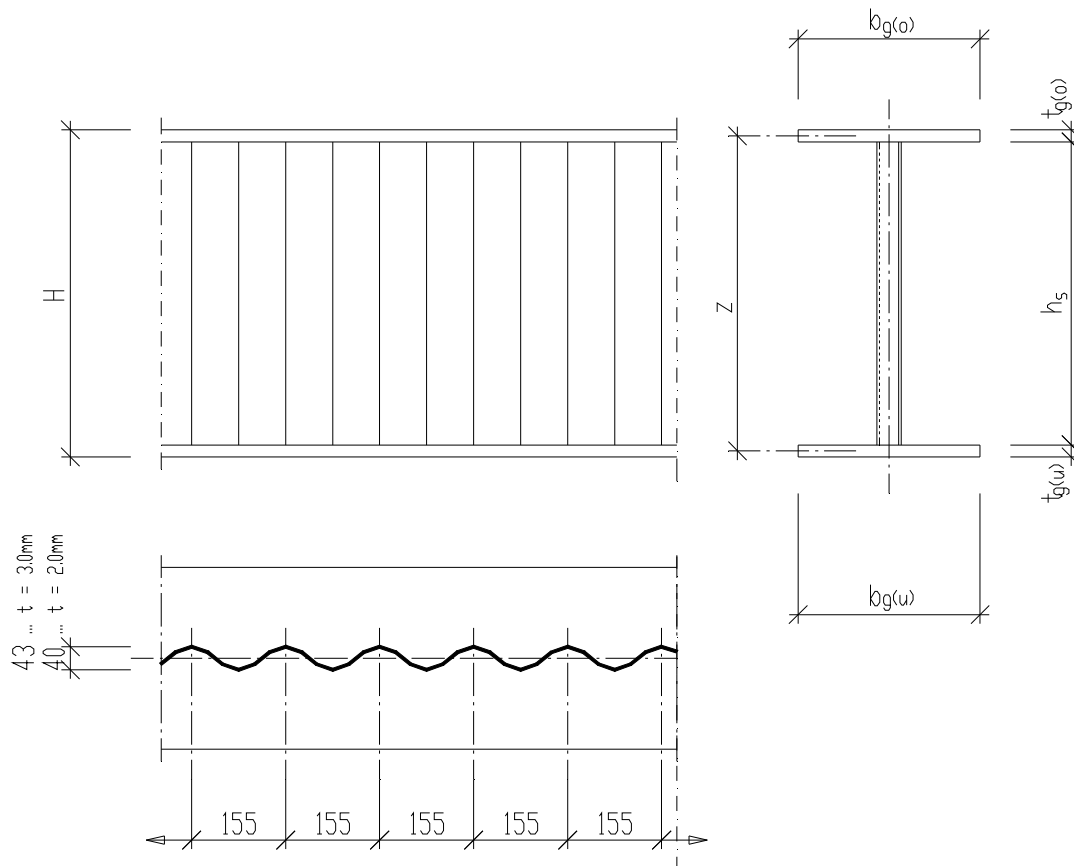


Fig. 1 Corrugated web beam - dimensions, designations

Profiling of the web generally avoids failure of the beam through loss of stability, even before the plastic limit loading for the web is reached. In addition to benefits in production methods, the almost sinusoidal profiling has the advantage over trapezoidal profiling of preventing local buckling of flat plate sections; local buckling is largely eliminated.

Corrugated web beams may be used as beams (roof or slab beams, frame transoms) or as components subjected to axial forces (columns or frame stanchions) virtually without limitations in terms of construction. The optimal area of application is in steel structural engineering wherever rolled profiles with greater than 300 mm structural height or low lattice girders of structural height below approx. 1 800 mm were formerly used.

Practical examples – see Section 19

2. Basis for calculation

As a result of the profiling, the web largely does not participate in the transfer of axial normal bending stresses. This means that,

in static terms, the corrugated web beam corresponds to a lattice girder

in which the bending moments and normal forces are transferred via the flanges only, whilst the transverse forces are transferred only through the diagonals and verticals of the lattice girder - in this case the corrugated web.

Dimensioning and verification is based on this static model and carried out in accordance with EN 1993-1-1 and EN 1993-1-5 Annex D, according to the E-P (E-E) method. Accordingly, verification of the load bearing capacity is best performed based on internal forces and the cross section resistances of the individual components of the cross section - flange and web.

Alternatively, calculations may of course also be based on any national regulatory standards for lattice girders or open web columns and for transverse buckling of orthotropic plates.

The determination of the resistance values for the corrugated web beam is described in detail in Section 8, based essentially on the verification formats in EN 1993-1-5 Annex and dealing specifically with corrugated web beams. The procedure is furthermore backed up by a number of experimental results ([8]...[10]) and expert opinions [6] and [7]^{*)}.

^{*)} Since these expert opinions were written before the publication of EN 1993-1-1 (5), the formulae for bearing loads of the flanges (Section 4) referred to therein do not agree exactly with those of the aforementioned standards. However, comparative calculations have shown that the results in the relevant areas of dimensioning and application are in good agreement.

3. Product range and designation

Standard girders comprise the selected webs and flat steel flanges, usually with identically dimensioned upper and lower flanges.

Web dimensions:

The standard coil widths are 1 000 mm / 1 250 mm / 1 500 mm. Splitting the standard coil widths produces the following standard web heights:

Web heights: 333, 500, 625, 750, 1 000, 1 250, 1 500 mm

Web thickness: 1.50; 2.00; 2.50; 3.00; 4.00; 5.00; 6.00 mm

With material quality S235 and S355.

0 ... 1.5mm / A ... 2.0mm / B ... 2.5mm / C ... 3.0mm / D ... 4.0mm / E ... 5.0mm / F ... 6.0mm

Flanges:

min. w = 120 mm max. w = 450 mm

min. t = 6 mm max. t = 30 mm

With material quality S235 and S355.

Parallel flange corrugated web beam

Lengths supplied:

These depend on the available machines, which varies from one supplier to the next.

min. 4 000 mm

max. 20 000 mm

Maximum dimensions for construction elements:

see Construction details, Sheets 1.3 and 1.4 (Appendix C).

Designations:

WT [web] [height] / [width] x [thickness]

Example: WT A 1000 / 300x15

Different upper flanges (UF) and lower flanges (LF) are possible. For manufacturing reasons, the flange widths should be the same.

$$w_{UP} = w_{LF} ; t_{UF} \neq t_{LF}$$

By exception, however, $w_{UF} = w_{LF} \pm 50$ mm is possible, with the same flange thickness.

Example: WT B 1 250 / 300x15 / 300x12

Conical corrugated web beam

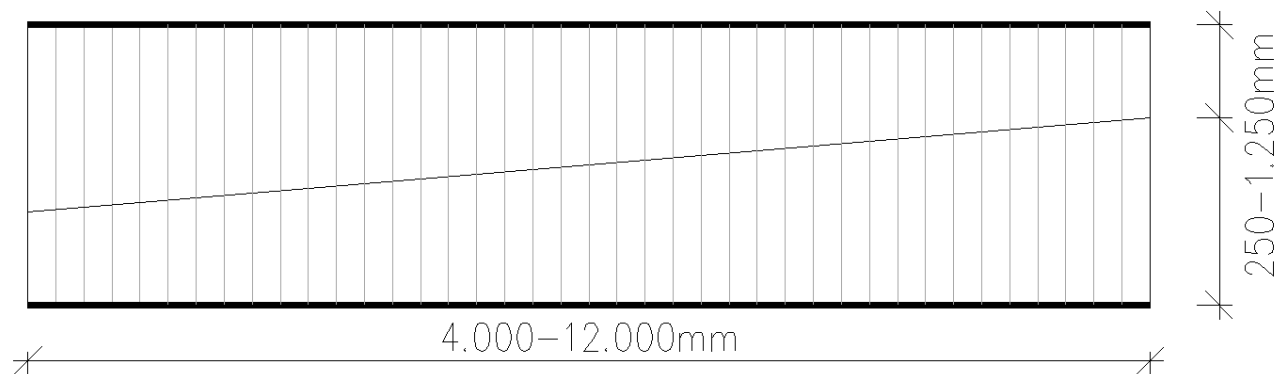
Manufacture

Two conical beams can be manufactured from one standard height beam. Using a cutting torch, the web is cut at an angle to the flanges, such that the heights are the same on both sides.

Lengths supplied + dimension:

min. 4 000 mm

max. 12 000 mm



For reasons of manageability, the following standard combinations are defined:

Based on the 1 500 mm original beam, the combinations are:

1 250+250 / 1 200+300 / 1 150+350 / 1 100+400 / 1 050+450 / 1 000+500

Based on the 1 250 mm original beam, the combinations are:

1 000+250 / 950+300 / 900+350 / 850+400 / 800+450

Based on the 1 000 mm original beam, the combinations are:

750+250 / 700+300 / 650+350 /

Any other combinations can in principle be produced, provided they meet the limiting conditions.

Designations:

SIN [web] [height,max – height,min] / [width,UF] x [thickness,UF] / [width,LF] x [thickness,LF]

Where UF designates the flange which is orthogonal to the web.

Example: SINA 1 000 – 500 / 300x15 / 320x12

Different upper (UF) and lower flanges (LF) are possible. For manufacturing reasons, the flange widths should be the same.

$$w_{UF} = w_{LF} ; t_{UF} \neq t_{LF}$$

4. Material

Standard product range:

Flange:	wide flat steel or steel lamellas S235J0 or JR in accordance with EN 10 025-2 S355J2 in accordance with EN 10 025-2
Web:	cold- or hot-rolled sheet in accordance with EN 10 025-2

Special qualities:

For the purposes of material procurement, all other qualities of steel are deemed special qualities.

Sheet material with higher yield strengths up to 320 N/mm² (StE 320) can also be utilized for the web. Longer delivery times due to material procurement time and minimum order quantities would apply, however.

5. Tolerances

For the completed construction: EN 1090-2

6. Corrosion protection

Corrosion protection through coatings:

The finished beam is factory coated approximately 40 µm thick. Any other or additional primers or top coatings which may be required must be separately agreed to in the order. Standard colors are indicated in the price list as amended.

In the standard design, the web plate is welded to the flanges using a continuous fillet weld on one side. An additional zinc primer coating is applied on the non-welded side of the web, in the throat region.

Corrosion protection by hot galvanizing:

The corrugated web beam is easy to hot-galvanize.

7. Quality monitoring

The manufacture is subject to constant and documented internal monitoring.

The quality of the original material is verified through factory certificates pursuant to EN 10 204 Clause 2.2. Any additional factory certificates must be agreed on at the time the material is reserved.

The factory is EN 3834 certified and has the “Großer Eignungsnachweis” [*Certificate for Manufacturer Qualification for Welding Steel Structures*] pursuant to DIN 18 800, Part 7, Section 6.2, DIN 4132 and DIN 8563 Part 10 (issued by SLV, Berlin) for welding techniques (E) and (MAG). Procedural tests are furthermore available for welding of the flanges using the MAG protective gas welding method and for stud welding.

All the tests are in respect of basic materials of quality classes S235 and S355.

The current certificates can be presented on request.

B. TECHNICAL SECTION

8. Load bearing capacity of webs and flanges

Transverse force load bearing capacity of the webs (EN 1993-1-5 Annex D)

The shear load bearing capacity V_{Rd} is defined as follows acc. to EN 1993-1-5:

$$V_{Rd} = \chi_c \frac{f_{yw}}{\gamma_{M1} \sqrt{3}} h_w f_w$$

$\chi_c \dots$ is the smaller of the reduction factor for local buckling of plates $\chi_{c,l}$ and for buckling $\chi_{c,g}$.

The reduction factor for **local buckling of plates** $\chi_{c,g}$ is determined as follows:

$$\chi_{c,l} = \frac{1,15}{0,9 + \overline{\lambda}_{c,l}} \leq 1,0$$

with

$$\overline{\lambda}_{c,l} = \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{\tau_{cr,l} \sqrt{3}}}$$

$\tau_{cr,l}$ is for sinusoidal webs

$$\tau_{cr,l} = \left(5,34 + \frac{a_3 s}{h_w t_w} \right) \frac{\pi^2 E}{12(1-\nu^2)} \left(\frac{t_w}{s} \right)^2$$

Tests have shown that local buckling is not significant.

- s half the developed length of the length of the corrugation wave
 w half the projected length of a corrugation wavelength $w = 155\text{ mm}$
 a_3 the height of the projected amplitude

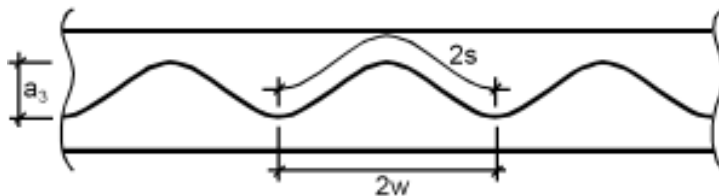


Fig. 2 Significant web dimensions

s is determined by numerical integration over the actual profiling form

$$s = \int_0^w \left(\sqrt{1 + \left[\frac{a_3 \pi}{w} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi x}{w}\right) \right]^2} \right) dx$$

for $t_w = 1.5 - 2.5\text{ mm}$ \Rightarrow $a_3 = 40\text{ mm}$

for $t_w = 3\text{ mm}$ \Rightarrow $a_3 = 43\text{ mm}$

The reduction factor for **buckling of the web** is calculated as follows:

The corrugated web is considered an orthotropic plate with rigidities D_x and D_z . The following therefore applies to the corrugated web:

$$\mathbf{D}_x = \frac{E \cdot t^3}{12(1 - \nu^2)} \cdot \frac{w}{s} \quad ; \quad \mathbf{D}_z = \frac{E \cdot I_z}{w} \quad \text{for } \mathbf{D}_x \ll \mathbf{D}_y$$

with the second moment of inertia of a profiled section of length w

$$I_z = \int_0^w \left(\frac{1}{12} t_w^3 + t_w \left[\frac{a_3}{2} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi x}{w}\right) \right]^2 \right) dx$$

and the transverse buckling stress

$$\tau_{cr,g} = \frac{32,4}{t_w h_w^2} \sqrt[4]{\mathbf{D}_x \cdot \mathbf{D}_z^3}$$

we find the relative slenderness ratio

$$\lambda_{c,g} = \sqrt{\frac{f_{yk}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \tau_{cr,g}}}$$

and the reduction factor for buckling of the web

$$\chi_{c,g} = \frac{1,5}{0,5 + \lambda_{c,g}^2} \leq 1,0$$

Normal force load bearing capacity of flanges

In determining the normal load bearing capacity of the flanges, the tensile and compressive stresses are considered separately.

In the case of **tensile stress**, the load bearing capacity of the flange is derived as follows:

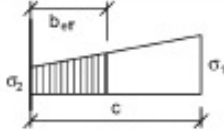
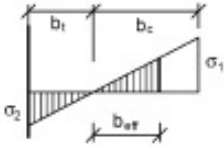
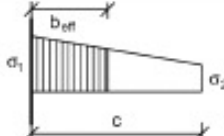
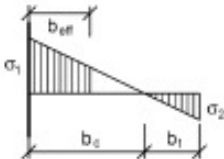
$$N_{g,Rk} = f_{yk} \cdot b_g \cdot t_g \quad ; \quad N_{g,Rd} = N_{g,Rk} / \gamma_M$$

The stability of the flange must be considered under **compressive stress**. A distinction must be made here between local buckling of the flanges and the overall stability (buckling transverse to the axis of the beam = torsional-flexural buckling).

For *local buckling*, the actually effective area of the flange under compressive stress is determined (EN 1993-1-5 Clause 4.4).

$$A_{c,eff} = \rho \cdot A_c$$

The following table gives the effective areas for cantilevered cross-sectional parts:

Stress distribution (pressure – positive)		Effective width b_{eff}			
		$1 > \psi \geq 0$: $b_{eff} = \rho c$			
		$\psi < 0$: $b_{eff} = \rho b_c = \rho c/(1 - \psi)$			
$\psi = \sigma_2/\sigma_1$	1	0	-1	$1 \geq \psi \geq -3$	
Buckling value k_{σ}	0,43	0,57	0,85	$0,57 - 0,21 \psi + 0,07 \psi^2$	
		$1 > \psi \geq 0$: $b_{eff} = \rho c$			
		$\psi < 0$: $b_{eff} = \rho b_c = \rho c/(1 - \psi)$			
$\psi = \sigma_2/\sigma_1$	1	$1 > \psi > 0$	0	$0 > \psi > -1$	-1
Buckling value k_{σ}	0,43	$0,578/(\psi + 0,34)$	1,70	$1,7 - 5 \psi + 17,1 \psi^2$	23,8

Tab. 1. Cantilevered cross-sectional parts under compressive stress (EC 1993-1-5 Table 4.2)

The reduction factor ρ is determined as follows:

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{for} \quad \bar{\lambda}_p \leq 0,748$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_p - 0,188}{\bar{\lambda}_p^2} \leq 1,0 \quad \text{for} \quad \bar{\lambda}_p > 0,748$$

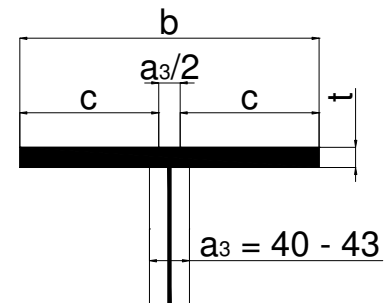
whereby

$$\bar{\lambda}_p = \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{\sigma_{cr}}} = \frac{\bar{b}/t}{28,4\varepsilon\sqrt{k_\sigma}}$$

k_σ buckling coeff. as a function of the stress ratio ψ

\bar{b} the relevant width

$$\bar{b} = c = \frac{b - 0,5a_3}{2}; \quad \varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{23,5}{f_y k}}$$



the effective width of the compressed flange is thus

$$b_{DG,eff} = \rho \cdot 2 \cdot c + \frac{a_3}{2} \quad \text{or} \quad A_{c,eff} = \left(\rho \cdot 2 \cdot c + \frac{a_3}{2} \right) \cdot t$$

and

$$N_{g,Rd,1} = A_{c,eff} \cdot \frac{f_{yk}}{\lambda_M}$$

To prevent local buckling and utilize the full width of the flange ($\rho=1$), the following limit must therefore be observed for \bar{b} :

$$\bar{\lambda}_p = \frac{\bar{b}/t}{28,4\varepsilon\sqrt{k_\sigma}} \leq 0,748$$

$$\bar{b} = t \cdot 28,4 \cdot \varepsilon \sqrt{k_\sigma} \bar{\lambda}_p \quad \bar{b} = t \cdot \varepsilon \cdot 13,9$$

$$\bar{b} = c = \frac{b - 0,5a_3}{2} = t \cdot \varepsilon \cdot 13,9$$

$$b_{\text{lim}} = 2 \cdot t \cdot \varepsilon \cdot 13,9 + 0,5a_3$$

Regarding the *global stability* of the flanges, the simplified design method for beams with torsional-flexural buckling restraint is used for buildings (EN 1993-1-1 Clause 6.3.2.4).

Building elements with compression flanges laterally supported at individual points may be deemed not at risk of torsional-flexural buckling if the length L_c between these supporting points, or the resulting slenderness ratio $\bar{\lambda}_f$ of the flange under compressive stress, meets the following requirements:


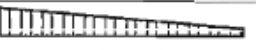






$$\bar{\lambda}_f = \frac{k_c \cdot L_c}{i_{f,z} \cdot \lambda_1} \leq \bar{\lambda}_{c0} \cdot \frac{M_{c,Rd}}{M_{y,Ed}}$$

$M_{y,Ed}$ the largest impacting design moment between the support points;

$$M_{c,Rd} = W_{y,eff} \frac{f_y}{\gamma_{M1}}$$

W_y the applicable section modulus of the cross-section for the compressive fiber;

k_c the correction factor to the slenderness ratio dependent on the distribution of moment between the laterally supported points

Distribution of moment	k_c
 $\psi = 1$	1,0
 $-1 \leq \psi \leq 1$	$\frac{1}{1,33 - 0,33\psi}$
	0,94
	0,90
	0,91
	0,86
	0,77
	0,82

Tab. 2 Recommended correction factors k_c (EC1993-1-1 Table 6.6)

$i_{f,z}$ the radius of gyration of the flange under compressive stress around the weak cross-sectional axis.

$\bar{\lambda}_{c0}$ the limiting slenderness ratio for the above element under compressive stress;

$$\lambda_1 = \pi \sqrt{\frac{E}{f_y}} = 93,9\varepsilon \quad \varepsilon = \sqrt{\frac{235}{f_y}} \quad (f_y \text{ in N/mm}^2)$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{c0} = \bar{\lambda}_{LT,0} + 0,1 \quad \bar{\lambda}_{LT,0} = 0,4 \quad (\text{max. value acc. to EN1993-1-1 6.3.2.3})$$

For Class 4 cross sections, $i_{f,z}$ may be calculated as follows:

$$i_{f,z} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{eff,f}}{A_{eff,f}}}$$

whereby

$I_{eff,f}$ the effective second moment of inertia of the flange under compressive stress around the weak cross-sectional axis;

$A_{eff,f}$ the effective area of the flange under compressive stress

The contribution of a third of the web plate section under compressive stress ($+\frac{1}{3}A_{eff,w,c}$) is ignored in the case of the corrugated web beam.

Using the formula for the slenderness ratio of the flange, a $L_{c,lim}$ value can be determined above which a global stability problem may occur.

$$\bar{\lambda}_f = \frac{k_c \cdot L_c}{i_{f,z} \cdot \lambda_1} \leq \bar{\lambda}_{c0} \cdot \frac{M_{c,Rd}}{M_{y,Ed}} \quad M_{c,Rd} = M_{y,Ed}$$

$$L_{c,lim} = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_{c0} \cdot i_{f,z} \cdot \lambda_1}{k_c}$$

Global stability becomes important when $L_c > L_{c,lim}$

$$N_{c,Rd} = \frac{M_{c,Rd}}{h}; N_{y,Ed} = \frac{M_{y,Ed}}{h}$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_f = \frac{k_c \cdot L_c}{i_{f,z} \cdot \lambda_1} \leq \bar{\lambda}_{c0} \cdot \frac{N_{c,Rd}}{N_{y,Ed}}$$

$$N_{g,Rd,g} = \frac{\bar{\lambda}_{c0} \cdot N_{c,Rd} \cdot i_{f,z} \cdot \lambda_1}{k_c \cdot L_c}$$

The load bearing capacity of the flange under compressive stress is therefore

$$N_{g,rd} = \min(N_{g,Rd}; N_{g,Rd,l}; N_{g,Rd,g})$$

Table 2 lists the load bearing capacities of the flanges for steel quality S235, as a function of the spacing of the lateral supports for a constant normal force ($k_c = 1$).

The local buckling limits applicable to the shown flange cross-sections are shown in Table 13. Other application limits are:

- C_{lim} the spacing between lateral supports up to which the compressed flange can be designed for the full elastic limiting load N_{gRk} , without reduction, and
- C_{max} maximum spacing between lateral supports as given by a maximum slenderness (transverse to the beam axis) ratio of 250.

9. Dimensioning of beams

A simplified calculation model is assumed, with normal forces and bending moments absorbed only by the flanges (whereby the bending rigidity of the flanges is ignored) and where transverse forces are absorbed by the web alone. This corresponds to the procedure applied when calculating parallel flange lattice girders. The design and verification for corrugated web beams is performed analogously.

- Selecting the **structural height** via the slenderness of the beam

$$h_s = L_{St}/15 \text{ to } L_{St}/25 \quad (\text{single-span girders continuous girders or frame transoms})$$

- Selecting the **web thickness**, or verification of the web via the transverse force load bearing capacity V_{Rd} .

$$V_d = \gamma_F V < V_{Rd} = \frac{V_{g,Rk}}{\gamma_M} \quad V_{Rk} \text{ in accordance with Section 8 or Table 1}$$

- Selection or verification of the **flange** via the normal force loading capacity N_{Rd} .

$$N_{gd} = \gamma_F N \cdot \frac{A_g}{A} \pm \frac{\gamma_F M}{z} \leq N_{g,Rd} = \frac{N_{g,Rk}}{\gamma_M}$$

A	cross-sectional area of the two flanges
Z	spacing of the centers of gravity of the flanges
N_{Rk}	in accordance with Section 8 or Table 2 for tensile and compressive stresses, taking into account lateral stability (tilting)

As an alternative to verification of the flange, it is possible to verify the bearing moment $M_{Rd} = M_{Rk} / \gamma_M$ of the total cross section directly, using the cross sectional tables in Section 12. This presupposes, however, that the stability of the compressed flange is guaranteed by constructional measures (e.g. directly laid trapezoidal sheeting or purlins spaced $e < c_{lim}$).

- **Verification of serviceability**

This must be provided by verification of deflections. Shear deformation must be taken into account in this respect. The cross sectional tables in Section 12 give details of the “transverse force area” A_Q , and/or the ratio A/A_Q , as required by many computation programs, to allow the shear flexibility to be included when determining deformations and cross sectional forces.

- **Verification of the load introduction points**

See Section 11

10. Dimensioning of columns

When dimensioning columns, the static model of a multi-part compression member of the lattice or frame-stanchion type is assumed. As with bending girders, the normal force is distributed only to the flanges and the corrugated web serves to transfer only shear forces between flanges. Allowance must therefore be made for the shear flexibility of the web when verifying buckling in the direction of the “strong” axis (equivalent to the non-material axis in the case of multi-part compression members), e.g. by introducing ideal slenderness.

$$\lambda_{id} = \sqrt{\lambda_y^2 + \lambda_1^2} \quad \text{with} \quad \lambda_y = \frac{s_{ky}}{i_y} \quad \text{and}$$

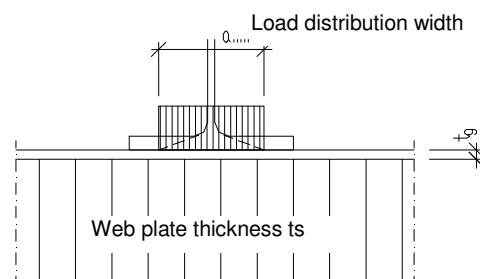
$$\lambda_1^2 = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot A}{G_s \cdot t_s \cdot h_s} = \frac{\pi^2 \cdot E \cdot A}{G_s \cdot A_Q} = 25,9 \cdot \frac{A}{A_Q}$$

The buckling verification around the “weak” axis, or the torsional-flexural buckling verification may be carried out, to be on the safe side, on the “isolated” flange by referring to Table 2.

11. Verification of local load introduction

Tests have shown that the assumption of

$$P_{Rk} = t_s (a + 5 \cdot t_g) \cdot f_{yk}$$



is the safe side.

Fig. 2: Load introduction into the corrugated web without stiffener

12. Section properties for corrugated web beams

Designations and remarks:

$b_g \times t_g$ flange dimensions

H overall height of the beam

U coating surface per running meter

$2A_g$ sectional area (of both flanges)

$$A_{go} = b_{go} \cdot t_{go} ; \quad A_{gu} = b_{gu} \cdot t_{gu} ; \quad 2A_g = A_{go} + A_{gu}$$

A_Q transverse force area for consideration of shear distortion

$$G^* = G \cdot \frac{w}{s} = 80\,000 \cdot \frac{155}{178} \approx 69\,700 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$A_Q = h_s \cdot t_s \cdot \frac{G^*}{G} = h_s \cdot t_s \cdot \frac{w}{s}$$

I_y, I_z moment of inertia

$$I_y = \frac{A_{go} \cdot A_{gu}}{A_{go} + A_{gu}} \cdot z^2 ; \quad I_z = \frac{1}{12} \cdot (t_{go} \cdot b_{go}^3 + t_{gu} \cdot b_{gu}^3)$$

i_y, i_z gyration radius

I_t St. Venant torsional constant (for beams with equal upper and lower flanges)

$$I_d = \frac{2}{3} \cdot b_g \cdot t_g^3 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot h_s \cdot t_s^3$$

I_w warping constant (for beams with equal upper and lower flanges)

$$I_w = \frac{A_g}{24} \cdot b_g^2 \cdot z^2 \quad \dots \quad (A_g = b_g \cdot t_g \quad \dots \quad \text{area of a flange})$$

C_{lim} maximum spacing of lateral supports to avoid lateral buckling (tilting) of the compressed flange, acc. to DIN 18 800 Part 2, EI(310).

13. Standards and Expert Opinions:

- [1] EN 1993 -1 -1
- [2] EN 1993 -1- 5
- [3] EN 1993 -1 – 5, Annex D
- [4] O.Univ. Prof. D.I. Dr. Günter Ramberger, Gutachten über die Berechnung von geschweißten I-Trägern mit Stegen aus gewellten Blechen, Wien 20.12.1989.
[Expert Opinion on the calculation of welded I-beams with corrugated webs, Vienna 12.20.1989]
- [5] O.Univ. Prof. D.I. Dr. Günter Ramberger, 2. Gutachten über die Berechnung von geschweißten I-Trägern mit Stegen aus gewellten Blechen, Wien 16.11.1990.
[2nd Expert Opinion on the calculation of welded I-beams with corrugated webs, Vienna 11.16.1990]
- [6] Test reports on experiments carried out on I-beams with corrugated web plates, Vienna University of Technology, Institute for Steel Construction, Dept of Applied Model Statics in Steel Construction, August 1990. *[in German]*
- [7] Report no. 943040: Untersuchung zur Einleitung dynamischer Lasten in Wellstegträger WTB 750 - 300x12, Versuchsanstalt für Stahl, Holz und Steine (Amtl. Materialprüfanstalt) Universität Karlsruhe, 1995.
[Investigation into the introduction of dynamic loads into corrugated web beams WTB 750 – 300x12, Experimental Institute for Steel, Timber and Brick (official testing institute), University of Karlsruhe, 1995]
- [8] Fire tests on corrugated web beams, Institute for Fire Prevention Technology and Safety Research (officially authorized testing and experimental institute), Linz 1995. *[in German]*
- [9] Final report on the bearing performance of corrugated web beams; Brandenburg University of Technology, Chair of Steel Construction, Cottbus 1996. *[in German]*
- [10] Gutachterliche Stellungnahme zur Querkrafttragfähigkeit von Wellstegträgern; Univ. Prof. Dr.-Ing. habil. Hartmut Pasternak, Braunschweig/Cottbus 1996.
[Expert statement on the transverse force load bearing capacity of corrugated web beams]

References:

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C. TABLES

14. Section properties

WT 333

Dimensions			weight / m										Cross Section Values						S235			S355		
$b_g \times t_g$ mm	H mm	U m^2/m	WT0 kg/m	WTA kg/m	WTB kg/m	WTC kg/m	WTD kg/m	WTE kg/m	WTF kg/m	2 Ag cm ²	Iy cm ⁴	Iy cm	Iz cm ⁴	Iz cm	It cm ⁴	Iw cm ⁴	c lim cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm	c lim cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm		
160 x 6	345	146	19,8	21,3	22,9	24,5	27,6	30,8	33,9	19,2	5.500	16,93	410	4,62	2,5	118.000	277	451	076	682	116			
180 x 6	345	154	21,7	23,2	24,8	26,4	29,5	32,6	35,8	21,60	6.200	16,94	580	5,18	2,8	168.000	243	508	086	767	130			
200 x 6	345	162	23,5	25,1	26,7	28,3	31,4	34,5	37,7	24,00	6.900	16,96	800	5,77	3,1	230.000	277	564	096	852	144			
160 x 8	349	147	24,8	26,4	27,9	29,5	32,6	35,8	38,9	25,6	7.400	17,00	550	4,64	5,6	159.000	277	602	103	909	155			
180 x 8	349	155	27,3	28,9	30,5	32,0	35,2	38,3	41,4	28,80	8.400	17,08	780	5,20	6,3	226.000	244	677	115	1.022	174			
200 x 8	349	163	29,8	31,4	33,0	34,5	37,7	40,8	43,9	32,00	9.300	17,05	1.070	5,78	7,0	310.000	277	752	128	1.136	194			
220 x 8	349	171	32,3	33,9	35,5	37,0	40,2	43,3	46,5	35,20	10.200	17,02	1.420	6,35	7,7	413.000	258	827	141	1.250	213			
200 x 10	353	164	36,1	37,7	39,2	40,8	43,9	47,1	50,2	40,0	11.800	17,18	1.330	5,77	13,5	392.000	277	940	161	1.420	244			
220 x 10	353	172	39,2	40,8	42,4	44,0	47,1	50,2	53,4	44,00	12.900	17,12	1.770	6,34	14,8	522.000	258	1.034	177	1.562	268			
250 x 10	353	184	44,0	45,5	47,1	48,7	51,8	54,9	58,1	50,00	14.700	17,15	2.600	7,21	16,8	766.000	339	1.175	202	1.775	304			
200 x 12	357	155	42,4	44,0	45,5	47,1	50,2	53,4	56,5	48,0	14.300	17,26	1.600	5,77	23,2	476.000	277	1.128	195	1.704	294			
220 x 12	357	173	46,2	47,7	49,3	50,9	54,0	57,1	60,3	52,80	15.700	17,24	2.130	6,35	25,5	634.000	258	1.241	214	1.874	323			
250 x 12	357	185	51,8	53,4	54,9	56,5	59,6	62,8	65,9	60,00	17.900	17,27	3.130	7,22	29,0	930.000	339	1.410	243	2.130	367			
300 x 12	357	205	61,2	62,8	64,4	65,9	69,1	72,2	75,3	72,00	21.400	17,24	5.400	8,66	34,7	1.507.000	407	1.692	292	2.556	441			
220 x 15	363	174	56,5	58,1	59,7	61,2	64,4	67,5	70,6	66,0	20.000	17,41	2.660	6,35	49,7	806.000	258	1.551	270	2.343	408			
250 x 15	363	186	63,6	65,1	66,7	68,3	71,4	74,6	77,7	75,0	22.700	17,40	3.310	7,22	56,4	1.183.000	339	1.763	307	2.663	463			
300 x 15	363	206	75,4	76,9	78,5	80,1	83,2	86,3	89,5	90,0	27.200	17,38	6.750	8,66	67,7	2.044.000	407	2.115	368	3.195	556			
350 x 15	363	226	87,1	88,7	90,3	91,8	95,0	98,1	101,2	105,0	31.800	17,40	10.720	10,10	79,9	3.245.000	474	2.468	429	3.728	649			
250 x 20	373	188	83,2	84,8	86,3	87,9	91,0	94,2	97,3	100,0	31.200	17,66	5.210	7,22	133,5	1.623.000	339	2.350	415	3.550	627			
300 x 20	373	208	98,9	100,5	102,0	103,6	106,7	109,9	113,0	120,0	37.400	17,85	9.000	8,66	160,2	2.804.000	407	2.820	498	4.260	752			
350 x 20	373	228	114,6	116,2	117,7	119,3	122,4	125,6	128,7	140,0	43.600	17,65	14.290	10,10	186,8	4.452.000	474	3.290	581	4.970	877			
400 x 20	373	248	130,3	131,9	133,4	135,0	138,1	141,3	144,4	160,0	49.800	17,64	21.330	11,55	213,5	6.645.000	542	3.760	664	5.680	1.003			
300 x 25	383	210	122,5	124,0	125,6	127,2	130,3	133,4	136,6	150,0	48.100	17,91	11.250	8,66	312,7	3.805.000	407	3.525	631	5.325	953			
350 x 25	383	230	142,1	143,6	145,2	146,8	149,9	153,1	156,2	175,0	56.100	17,90	17.860	10,10	364,8	5.724.000	474	4.113	736	6.213	1.112			
400 x 25	383	250	161,7	163,3	164,8	166,4	169,5	172,7	175,8	200,0	64.100	17,90	26.670	11,55	416,8	8.544.000	542	4.700	841	7.100	1.271			
430 x 25	383	262	173,5	175,0	176,6	178,2	181,3	184,5	187,6	215,0	68.900	17,90	33.130	12,41	448,1	10.615.000	583	5.053	904	7.633	1.366			
450 x 25	383	270	181,3	182,9	184,5	186,0	189,2	192,3	195,4	225,0	72.100	17,90	37.970	12,99	468,9	12.166.000	617	5.288	946	7.988	1.430			
350 x 30	393	232	169,6	171,1	172,7	174,3	177,4	180,5	183,7	210,0	69.200	18,15	21.440	10,10	630,2	7.062.000	474	4.935	896	7.455	1.353			
400 x 30	393	252	193,1	194,7	196,2	197,8	200,9	204,1	207,2	240,0	79.100	18,15	32.000	11,55	720,2	10.542.000	542	5.640	1.024	8.520	1.546			
430 x 30	393	264	207,2	208,8	210,4	211,9	215,1	218,2	221,4	258,0	85.000	18,15	39.750	12,41	774,2	13.096.000	583	6.063	1.100	9.159	1.662			
450 x 30	393	272	216,7	218,2	219,8	221,4	224,5	227,6	230,8	270,0	88.900	18,15	45.560	12,99	810,2	15.009.000	617	6.345	1.152	9.585	1.740			

*N_{yk} and M_{yk} when fully stabilized by lateral supports
Other flange dimensions are available*

WT 500

Dimensions			weight / m										Cross Section Values						S235			S355		
b _g x t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	WT0 kg/m	WTA kg/m	WTB kg/m	WTC kg/m	WTD kg/m	WTE kg/m	WTF kg/m	2 Ag cm ²	I _y cm ⁴	I _y cm	I _z cm ⁴	I _z cm	I _t cm ⁴	I _w cm ⁴	C _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm	C _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm		
160 x 6	512	186	22.1	24.5	26.8	29.2	33.9	38.6	43.3	19.2	12.300	25.31	410	4.62	2.6	262.000	114	451	114	682	172			
180 x 6	512	194	24.0	26.4	28.7	31.1	35.8	40.5	45.2	21.60	13.800	25.28	580	5.18	2.9	372.000	243	508	243	767	194			
200 x 6	512	202	25.9	28.3	30.6	33.0	37.7	42.4	47.1	24.00	15.400	25.33	800	5.77	3.1	512.000	271	564	271	852	216			
160 x 8	516	187	27.2	29.5	31.9	34.2	38.9	43.6	48.4	25.6	16.500	25.39	560	4.64	5.7	362.000	246	602	246	909	231			
180 x 8	516	195	29.7	32.0	34.4	36.7	41.4	46.2	50.9	28.80	18.600	25.41	780	5.20	6.4	502.000	244	677	244	1.022	260			
200 x 8	516	203	32.2	34.5	36.9	39.3	44.0	48.7	53.4	32.00	20.600	25.37	1070	5.78	7.1	688.000	271	752	271	1.136	289			
220 x 8	516	211	34.7	37.1	39.4	41.8	46.5	51.2	55.9	35.20	22.700	25.39	1420	6.35	7.8	916.000	288	827	288	1.250	317			
200 x 10	520	204	36.5	40.8	43.2	45.5	50.2	55.0	59.7	40.0	25.000	25.50	1330	5.77	13.6	867.000	271	940	271	1.420	362			
220 x 10	520	212	41.6	44.0	46.3	48.7	53.4	58.1	62.8	44.00	28.600	25.50	1770	6.34	14.9	1154.000	288	1.034	288	242	1.562	398		
250 x 10	520	224	46.3	48.7	51.0	53.4	58.1	62.8	67.5	50.00	32.500	25.50	2.600	7.21	16.9	1593.000	338	1.175	338	278	1.775	453		
200 x 12	524	205	44.7	47.1	49.5	51.8	56.5	61.2	65.9	48.0	31.500	25.62	1600	5.77	23.3	1045.000	271	1.128	271	289	1.704	436		
220 x 12	524	213	48.5	50.9	53.2	55.6	60.3	65.0	69.7	52.80	34.600	25.60	2.130	6.35	25.6	1395.000	288	1.241	288	243	1.874	480		
250 x 12	524	225	54.2	56.5	58.9	61.2	65.9	70.7	75.4	60.00	39.300	25.59	3.100	7.22	29.1	2.048.000	338	1.410	338	278	2.130	545		
300 x 12	524	245	63.6	65.9	68.3	70.7	75.4	80.1	84.8	72.00	47.200	25.60	5.400	8.66	34.8	3.539.000	407	1.692	407	337	2.556	654		
220 x 15	530	214	58.9	61.2	63.6	65.9	70.7	75.4	80.1	66.0	43.800	25.76	2.660	6.35	49.8	1.765.000	288	1.551	288	242	2.343	603		
250 x 15	530	226	65.9	68.3	70.7	73.0	77.7	82.4	87.1	75.0	49.700	25.74	3.910	7.22	56.5	2.590.000	338	1.763	338	278	2.663	686		
300 x 15	530	246	77.7	80.1	82.4	84.8	89.5	94.2	98.9	90.0	59.700	25.76	6.750	8.66	67.8	4.476.000	407	2.115	407	337	3.195	823		
350 x 15	530	266	89.5	91.8	94.2	96.6	101.3	106.0	110.7	105.0	69.600	25.75	10.720	10.10	79.0	7.107.000	474	2.468	474	388	3.728	960		
250 x 20	540	228	85.6	87.9	90.3	92.6	97.3	102.1	106.8	100.0	67.600	26.00	5.210	7.22	133.6	3.527.000	338	2.350	338	278	3.550	923		
300 x 20	540	248	101.3	103.6	106.0	108.3	113.0	117.8	122.5	120.0	81.100	26.00	9.000	8.66	160.3	6.084.000	407	2.820	407	337	4.260	1.108		
350 x 20	540	268	117.0	119.3	121.7	124.0	128.7	133.5	138.2	140.0	94.600	25.99	14.290	10.10	186.9	9.661.000	474	3.290	474	388	4.970	1.292		
400 x 20	540	288	132.7	135.0	137.4	139.7	144.4	149.2	153.9	160.0	106.200	26.00	21.330	11.55	219.6	14.421.000	542	3.760	542	447	5.680	1.477		
300 x 25	550	250	124.8	127.2	129.5	131.9	136.6	141.3	146.0	150.0	103.400	26.25	11.250	8.66	312.8	7.752.000	407	3.525	407	337	5.325	1.398		
350 x 25	550	270	144.4	146.8	149.2	151.5	156.2	160.9	165.6	175.0	120.600	26.25	17.860	10.10	364.8	12.910.000	474	4.113	474	388	6.213	1.631		
400 x 25	550	290	164.1	166.4	168.8	171.1	175.8	180.6	185.3	200.0	137.800	26.25	26.670	11.55	416.9	18.375.000	542	4.700	542	447	7.100	1.864		
430 x 25	550	302	175.8	178.2	180.6	182.9	187.6	192.3	197.0	215.0	148.100	26.25	33.100	12.41	448.2	22.827.000	563	5.053	563	474	7.633	2.004		
450 x 25	550	310	183.7	186.0	188.4	190.8	195.5	200.2	204.9	225.0	155.000	26.25	37.970	12.99	469.0	26.163.000	607	5.288	607	486	7.988	2.097		
350 x 30	560	272	171.9	174.3	176.6	179.0	183.7	188.4	193.1	210.0	147.500	26.50	21.440	10.10	630.3	15.054.000	474	4.935	474	388	7.455	1.976		
400 x 30	560	292	195.5	197.8	200.2	202.5	207.2	212.0	216.7	240.0	168.900	26.50	32.000	11.55	720.3	22.472.000	542	5.640	542	447	8.520	2.258		
430 x 30	560	304	209.6	212.0	214.3	216.7	221.4	226.1	230.8	258.0	181.200	26.50	39.750	12.41	774.3	27.971.000	563	6.063	563	474	9.159	2.427		
450 x 30	560	312	219.0	221.4	223.7	226.1	230.8	235.5	240.2	270.0	189.600	26.50	45.560	12.99	810.3	31.995.000	607	6.345	607	486	9.585	2.540		

*N_{Ed} and M_{Ed} when fully stabilized by lateral supports
Other flange dimensions are available*

WT 625

Dimensions			Cross Section Values											S235			S355					
b _g × t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	weight / m											c _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm	c _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm			
			WT0 kg/m	WTA kg/m	WTB kg/m	WTC kg/m	WTD kg/m	WTE kg/m	WTF kg/m	I _y cm ⁴	I _y cm	I _z cm ⁴	I _z cm							I _t cm ⁴	I _w cm ⁴	2 Ag cm ²
160 x 6	637	2,16	23,9	26,8	29,8	32,7	36,6	44,5	50,4	19,10	31,54	410	4,62	2,6	408,000	19,2	451	142	277	482	682	215
180 x 6	637	2,24	25,8	28,7	31,7	34,6	40,5	46,4	52,3	21,500	31,55	580	5,18	2,9	581,000	21,60	508	160	289	5,80	767	242
200 x 6	637	2,32	27,7	30,6	33,6	36,5	42,4	48,3	54,2	23,900	31,56	800	5,77	3,2	796,000	24,00	564	178	297	6,20	852	269
160 x 8	641	2,17	28,9	31,9	34,8	37,8	43,6	49,5	55,4	25,600	31,62	590	4,64	5,8	547,000	25,60	602	190	277	5,90	909	288
180 x 8	641	2,25	31,4	34,4	37,3	40,3	46,2	52,0	57,9	28,800	31,62	780	5,20	6,5	779,000	28,80	677	214	289	6,20	1,022	324
200 x 8	641	2,33	34,0	36,9	39,8	42,8	48,7	54,6	60,4	32,000	31,67	1,070	5,78	7,2	1,069,000	32,00	752	238	277	7,20	1,136	360
220 x 8	641	2,41	36,5	39,4	42,4	45,3	51,2	57,1	63,0	35,200	31,67	1,420	6,35	7,8	1,422,000	35,20	827	262	288	7,80	1,250	395
200 x 10	645	2,34	40,2	43,2	46,1	49,1	55,0	60,8	66,7	40,300	31,74	1,330	5,77	13,7	1,344,000	40,30	940	298	277	13,70	1,420	451
220 x 10	645	2,42	43,4	46,3	49,3	52,2	58,1	64,0	69,9	44,400	31,77	1,770	6,34	15,0	1,789,000	44,40	1,034	328	288	15,00	1,562	496
250 x 10	645	2,54	48,1	51,0	54,0	56,9	62,8	68,7	74,6	50,400	31,75	2,600	7,21	17,0	2,625,000	50,40	1,175	373	297	17,00	1,775	543
200 x 12	649	2,35	46,5	49,5	52,4	55,3	61,2	67,1	73,0	48,700	31,85	1,600	5,77	23,4	1,623,000	48,70	1,128	359	277	23,40	1,704	543
220 x 12	649	2,43	50,3	53,2	56,2	59,1	65,0	70,9	76,8	53,800	31,86	2,190	6,35	25,7	2,160,000	53,80	1,241	395	288	25,70	1,874	597
250 x 12	649	2,55	55,9	58,9	61,8	64,8	70,7	76,5	82,4	60,900	31,86	3,190	7,22	29,1	3,170,000	60,90	1,410	449	339	29,10	2,130	678
300 x 12	649	2,75	65,4	68,3	71,2	74,2	80,1	86,0	91,8	72,000	31,84	5,400	8,66	34,9	5,478,000	72,00	1,692	539	407	34,90	2,556	814
220 x 15	655	2,44	60,6	63,6	66,5	69,5	75,4	81,2	87,1	66,000	32,00	2,660	6,35	49,8	2,726,000	66,00	1,551	496	288	49,80	2,343	750
250 x 15	655	2,56	67,7	70,7	73,6	76,5	82,4	88,3	94,2	76,800	32,00	3,910	7,22	56,6	4,000,000	76,80	1,763	564	339	56,60	2,663	852
300 x 15	655	2,76	79,5	82,4	85,4	88,3	94,2	100,1	106,0	92,200	32,01	6,750	8,66	67,8	6,912,000	92,20	2,115	677	407	67,80	3,195	1,022
350 x 15	655	2,96	91,3	94,2	97,1	100,1	106,0	111,9	117,8	105,000	32,00	10,720	10,10	79,1	10,976,000	105,00	2,468	790	474	79,10	3,728	1,193
250 x 20	665	2,58	87,3	90,3	93,2	96,2	102,1	107,9	113,8	100,000	32,25	5,270	7,22	133,7	5,417,000	100,00	2,350	758	339	133,70	3,550	1,145
300 x 20	665	2,78	103,0	106,0	108,9	111,9	117,8	123,6	129,5	120,000	32,25	9,000	8,66	160,3	9,361,000	120,00	2,820	909	407	160,30	4,260	1,374
350 x 20	665	2,98	118,7	121,7	124,6	127,6	133,5	139,3	145,2	140,000	32,25	14,290	10,10	187,0	14,864,000	140,00	3,290	1,061	474	187,00	4,970	1,603
400 x 20	665	3,18	134,4	137,4	140,3	143,3	149,2	155,0	160,9	160,000	32,25	21,330	11,55	213,7	22,188,000	160,00	3,760	1,213	542	213,70	5,680	1,832
300 x 25	675	2,80	126,6	129,5	132,5	135,4	141,3	147,2	153,1	150,000	32,50	11,250	8,66	312,8	11,883,000	150,00	3,525	1,146	407	312,80	5,325	1,731
350 x 25	675	3,00	146,2	149,2	152,1	155,0	160,9	166,8	172,7	175,000	32,50	17,860	10,10	364,9	18,869,000	175,00	4,113	1,337	474	364,90	6,213	2,019
400 x 25	675	3,20	165,8	168,8	171,7	174,7	180,6	186,4	192,3	200,000	32,50	26,670	11,55	417,0	28,167,000	200,00	4,700	1,528	542	417,00	7,100	2,308
430 x 25	675	3,32	177,6	180,6	183,5	186,4	192,3	198,2	204,1	215,000	32,50	33,190	12,41	448,2	34,991,000	215,00	5,053	1,642	567	448,20	7,633	2,481
450 x 25	675	3,40	185,5	188,4	191,3	194,3	200,2	206,1	212,0	225,000	32,50	37,970	12,99	469,1	40,104,000	225,00	5,288	1,718	610	469,10	7,988	2,596
350 x 30	685	3,02	173,7	176,6	179,6	182,5	188,4	194,3	200,2	210,000	32,75	21,440	10,10	630,3	22,993,000	210,00	4,935	1,616	474	630,30	7,455	2,442
400 x 30	685	3,22	197,2	200,2	203,1	206,1	212,0	217,8	223,7	240,000	32,75	32,000	11,55	720,3	34,322,000	240,00	5,640	1,847	542	720,30	8,520	2,790
430 x 30	685	3,34	211,4	214,3	217,2	220,2	226,1	232,0	237,9	258,000	32,75	39,750	12,41	774,3	42,638,000	258,00	6,063	1,986	567	774,30	9,159	3,000
450 x 30	685	3,42	220,8	223,7	226,7	229,6	235,5	241,4	247,3	270,000	32,75	45,560	12,99	810,3	48,669,000	270,00	6,345	2,078	610	810,30	9,585	3,139

N_{cr} and M_{cr} when fully stabilized by lateral supports
 Other range dimensions are available

WT 750

Dimensions			Cross Section Values											S235			S355																		
b _g x t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	weight / m											c _{flap} cm	N _{Rk} kN	MRk kNm	c _{flap} cm	N _{Rk} kN	MRk kNm																
WT0	WTA	WTB	WTC	WTD	WTE	WTF	WTG	WTH	WTI	WTJ	WTK	WTL	WTM	WTN	WT0	WT1	WT2	WT3	WT4	WT5	WT6	WT7	WT8	WT9	WT10	WT11	WT12	WT13	WT14	WT15	WT16	WT17	WT18	WT19	WT20
160 x 6	762	2.46	25.7	29.2	32.7	36.3	43.3	50.4	57.5	64.6	71.7	78.8	85.9	93.0	19.2	27.400	37.78	410	462	2.7	171	177	682	258											
180 x 6	762	2.54	27.6	31.1	34.6	38.2	45.2	52.3	59.3	66.4	73.5	80.6	87.7	94.8	21.60	30.900	37.82	580	518	3.0	192	198	767	290											
200 x 6	762	2.62	29.4	33.0	36.5	40.0	47.1	54.2	61.2	68.3	75.4	82.5	89.6	96.7	24.00	34.300	37.80	800	577	3.3	213	221	852	322											
160 x 8	766	2.47	30.7	34.2	37.8	41.3	48.4	55.4	62.5	69.6	76.7	83.8	90.9	98.0	25.6	36.800	37.91	550	464	5.9	228	237	909	344											
180 x 8	766	2.55	33.2	36.7	40.3	43.8	50.9	57.9	65.0	72.1	79.2	86.3	93.4	100.5	28.80	41.400	37.91	780	520	6.5	257	268	1.022	387											
200 x 8	766	2.63	35.7	39.3	42.8	46.3	53.4	60.4	67.5	74.6	81.7	88.8	95.9	103.0	32.00	46.000	37.91	1.070	7.2	7.2	277	289	1.136	431											
220 x 8	766	2.71	38.2	41.8	45.3	48.8	55.9	63.0	70.1	77.2	84.3	91.4	98.5	105.6	35.20	50.600	37.91	1.420	6.35	7.9	288	301	1.250	474											
200 x 10	770	2.64	42.0	45.5	49.1	52.6	59.7	66.7	73.8	80.9	88.0	95.1	102.2	109.3	40.0	57.800	38.01	1.330	5.77	13.7	297	311	1.420	540											
220 x 10	770	2.72	45.1	48.7	52.2	55.7	62.8	69.9	76.9	84.0	91.1	98.2	105.3	112.4	44.00	63.500	37.99	1.770	6.34	15.1	298	313	1.562	594											
250 x 10	770	2.84	49.8	53.4	56.9	60.4	67.5	74.6	81.7	88.8	95.9	103.0	110.1	117.2	50.00	72.200	38.00	2.600	7.21	17.1	309	324	1.775	675											
200 x 12	774	2.65	48.3	51.8	55.3	58.9	65.9	73.0	80.1	87.2	94.3	101.4	108.5	115.6	48.0	69.700	38.11	1.600	5.77	23.4	277	291	1.704	649											
220 x 12	774	2.73	52.0	55.5	59.1	62.6	69.7	76.8	83.8	90.9	98.0	105.1	112.2	119.3	52.80	76.600	38.09	2.130	6.35	25.7	298	312	1.874	714											
250 x 12	774	2.85	57.7	61.2	64.8	68.3	75.4	82.4	89.5	96.6	103.7	110.8	117.9	125.0	60.00	87.100	38.10	3.130	7.22	29.2	309	323	2.130	812											
300 x 12	774	3.05	67.1	70.7	74.2	77.7	84.8	91.8	98.9	106.0	113.1	120.2	127.3	134.4	72.00	104.500	38.10	5.400	8.66	35.0	407	421	2.556	974											
220 x 15	780	2.74	62.4	65.9	69.5	73.0	80.1	87.1	94.2	101.3	108.4	115.5	122.6	129.7	66.0	96.600	38.26	2.660	6.35	49.9	298	312	2.343	896											
250 x 15	780	2.86	69.5	73.0	76.5	80.1	87.1	94.2	101.3	108.4	115.5	122.6	129.7	136.8	75.0	109.700	38.24	3.910	7.22	56.6	309	323	2.663	1.018											
300 x 15	780	3.06	81.2	84.8	88.3	91.8	98.9	106.0	113.1	120.2	127.3	134.4	141.5	148.6	90.0	131.700	38.25	6.750	8.66	67.9	407	421	3.195	1.222											
350 x 15	780	3.26	93.0	96.6	100.1	103.6	110.7	117.8	124.8	131.9	139.0	146.1	153.2	160.3	105.0	153.600	38.25	10.720	10.10	79.1	474	488	3.728	1.426											
250 x 20	790	2.88	89.1	92.6	96.2	99.7	106.8	113.8	120.9	127.9	135.0	142.1	149.2	156.3	100.0	149.200	38.50	5.200	7.22	133.7	339	353	3.550	1.367											
300 x 20	790	3.08	104.8	108.3	111.9	115.4	122.5	129.5	136.6	143.7	150.8	157.9	165.0	172.1	120.0	177.900	38.50	9.000	8.66	160.4	407	421	4.260	1.640											
350 x 20	790	3.28	120.5	124.0	127.6	131.1	138.2	145.2	152.3	159.4	166.5	173.6	180.7	187.8	140.0	207.500	38.50	14.290	10.10	187.1	474	488	4.970	1.913											
400 x 20	790	3.48	136.2	139.7	143.3	146.8	153.9	160.9	168.0	175.1	182.2	189.3	196.4	203.5	160.0	237.200	38.50	21.330	11.55	213.7	542	556	5.680	2.187											
300 x 25	800	3.10	128.3	131.9	135.4	138.9	146.0	153.1	160.2	167.3	174.4	181.5	188.6	195.7	150.0	225.200	38.75	11.250	8.66	312.9	407	421	5.325	2.063											
350 x 25	800	3.30	148.0	151.5	155.0	158.6	165.6	172.7	179.8	186.9	194.0	201.1	208.2	215.3	175.0	262.800	38.75	17.860	10.10	365.0	474	488	6.213	2.407											
400 x 25	800	3.50	167.6	171.1	174.7	178.2	185.3	192.3	199.4	206.5	213.6	220.7	227.8	234.9	200.0	300.300	38.75	26.670	11.55	471.1	542	556	7.100	2.751											
430 x 25	800	3.62	179.4	182.9	186.4	190.0	197.0	204.1	211.2	218.3	225.4	232.5	239.6	246.7	215.0	322.800	38.75	33.130	12.41	448.3	542	556	7.633	2.958											
450 x 25	800	3.70	187.2	190.8	194.3	197.8	204.9	212.0	219.1	226.2	233.3	240.4	247.5	254.6	225.0	337.900	38.75	37.970	12.99	469.1	542	556	7.988	3.095											
350 x 30	810	3.32	175.4	179.0	182.5	186.0	193.1	200.2	207.2	214.3	221.4	228.5	235.6	242.7	210.0	319.400	39.00	21.440	10.10	630.4	474	488	7.455	2.907											
400 x 30	810	3.52	199.0	202.5	206.1	209.6	216.7	223.7	230.8	237.9	244.9	252.0	259.1	266.2	240.0	365.000	39.00	32.000	11.55	720.4	542	556	8.520	3.323											
430 x 30	810	3.64	213.1	216.7	220.2	223.7	230.8	237.9	244.9	252.0	259.1	266.2	273.3	280.4	258.0	392.400	39.00	39.750	12.41	774.4	542	556	9.159	3.572											
450 x 30	810	3.72	222.5	226.1	229.6	233.1	240.2	247.3	254.3	261.4	268.5	275.6	282.7	289.8	270.0	410.700	39.00	45.560	12.99	810.4	542	556	9.585	3.738											

*N_{fl} and N_{fl} are when fully stabilized by lateral supports
Other flange dimensions are available*

WT 1000

Dimensions		Cross Section Values												S235				S355			
		b _g × t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	2 Ag cm ²	I _y cm ⁴	I _x cm ⁴	I _y cm ⁴	I _x cm ⁴	i _y cm	i _x cm	I _t cm ⁴	I _w cm ⁴	c _{lim} cm	N _{Rk} kN	M _{Rk} kNm	c _{lim} cm	N _{Rk} kN	M _{Rk} kNm		
160 × 6	102	3.06	29,2	33,9	38,6	43,3	52,8	62,2	71,6	81,1	90,6	100,1	109,6	277	451	227	277	451	227		
180 × 6	102	3.14	31,1	36,8	40,5	45,2	54,6	64,1	73,5	83,0	92,5	102,0	111,5	243	508	255	243	508	255		
200 × 6	102	3.22	33,0	37,7	42,4	47,1	56,5	65,9	75,4	84,8	94,3	103,8	113,3	227	564	284	227	564	284		
160 × 8	106	3.07	34,2	38,9	43,6	48,4	57,8	67,2	76,6	86,0	95,5	105,0	114,5	286	602	303	286	602	303		
180 × 8	106	3.15	36,7	41,4	46,2	50,9	60,3	69,7	79,1	88,5	98,0	107,5	117,0	244	677	341	244	677	341		
200 × 8	106	3.23	39,3	44,0	48,7	53,4	62,8	72,2	81,6	91,0	100,5	110,0	119,5	277	752	379	277	752	379		
220 × 8	106	3.31	41,8	46,5	51,2	55,9	65,3	74,7	84,2	93,6	103,1	112,6	122,1	288	827	417	288	827	417		
200 × 10	1020	3.24	45,5	50,2	55,0	59,7	69,1	78,5	87,9	97,3	106,8	116,2	125,7	277	940	475	277	940	475		
220 × 10	1020	3.32	48,7	53,4	58,1	62,8	72,2	81,6	91,0	100,5	110,0	119,5	129,0	288	1.034	522	288	1.034	522		
250 × 10	1020	3.44	53,4	58,1	62,8	67,5	76,9	86,4	95,8	105,3	114,8	124,3	133,8	338	1.175	593	338	1.175	593		
200 × 12	1024	3.25	51,8	56,5	61,2	65,9	75,4	84,8	94,2	103,7	113,1	122,6	132,1	277	1.128	571	277	1.128	571		
220 × 12	1024	3.33	55,6	60,3	65,0	69,7	79,1	88,5	98,0	107,5	117,0	126,5	136,0	288	1.241	628	288	1.241	628		
250 × 12	1024	3.45	61,2	65,9	70,7	75,4	84,8	94,2	103,6	113,1	122,6	132,1	141,6	338	1.410	713	338	1.410	713		
300 × 12	1024	3.65	70,7	75,4	80,1	84,8	94,2	103,6	113,1	122,6	132,1	141,6	151,1	407	1.692	856	407	1.692	856		
220 × 15	1030	3.34	65,9	70,7	75,4	80,1	89,5	98,9	108,3	117,8	127,2	136,7	146,1	288	1.551	787	288	1.551	787		
250 × 15	1030	3.46	73,0	77,7	82,4	87,1	96,6	106,0	115,5	125,0	134,5	144,0	153,5	338	1.763	894	338	1.763	894		
300 × 15	1030	3.66	84,8	89,5	94,2	98,9	108,3	117,8	127,2	136,7	146,1	155,6	165,1	407	2.115	1.073	407	2.115	1.073		
350 × 15	1030	3.86	95,6	101,3	106,0	110,7	120,1	129,5	138,9	148,4	157,8	167,3	176,7	474	2.468	1.252	474	2.468	1.252		
250 × 20	1040	3.48	92,6	97,3	102,1	106,8	116,2	125,6	135,0	144,5	153,9	163,4	172,8	338	2.350	1.199	338	2.350	1.199		
300 × 20	1040	3.68	108,3	113,0	117,8	122,5	131,9	141,3	150,7	160,2	169,6	179,1	188,5	407	2.820	1.438	407	2.820	1.438		
350 × 20	1040	3.88	124,0	128,7	133,5	138,2	147,6	157,0	166,4	175,9	185,3	194,8	204,2	474	3.290	1.678	474	3.290	1.678		
400 × 20	1040	4.08	139,7	144,4	149,2	153,9	163,3	172,7	182,1	191,6	201,0	210,5	220,0	542	3.760	1.918	542	3.760	1.918		
300 × 25	1050	3.70	131,9	136,6	141,3	146,0	155,4	164,8	174,3	183,7	193,2	202,6	212,1	407	3.525	1.807	407	3.525	1.807		
350 × 25	1050	3.90	151,5	156,2	160,9	165,6	175,1	184,5	193,9	203,4	212,8	222,3	231,7	474	4.113	2.108	474	4.113	2.108		
400 × 25	1050	4.10	171,1	175,8	180,6	185,3	194,7	204,1	213,5	223,0	232,4	241,8	251,3	542	4.700	2.409	542	4.700	2.409		
430 × 25	1050	4.22	182,9	187,6	192,3	197,0	206,5	215,9	225,3	234,8	244,2	253,7	263,1	610	5.053	2.589	610	5.053	2.589		
450 × 25	1050	4.30	190,8	195,5	200,2	204,9	214,3	223,7	233,1	242,6	252,0	261,5	271,0	680	5.288	2.710	680	5.288	2.710		
350 × 30	1060	3.92	179,0	183,7	188,4	193,1	202,5	212,0	221,4	230,9	240,3	249,8	259,3	474	4.935	2.542	474	4.935	2.542		
400 × 30	1060	4.12	202,5	207,2	212,0	216,7	226,1	235,5	244,9	254,4	263,8	273,3	282,7	542	5.640	2.905	542	5.640	2.905		
430 × 30	1060	4.24	216,7	221,4	226,1	230,8	240,2	249,6	259,1	268,5	278,0	287,4	296,9	610	6.063	3.122	610	6.063	3.122		
450 × 30	1060	4.32	226,1	230,8	235,5	240,2	249,6	259,1	268,5	278,0	287,4	296,9	306,4	680	6.345	3.268	680	6.345	3.268		

WT 1250

Dimensions			Cross Section Values										S235			S355					
b _g x t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	weight / m										c _{limp} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm	c _{limp} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm			
			WT0 kg/m	WTA kg/m	WTB kg/m	WTC kg/m	WTD kg/m	WTE kg/m	WTF kg/m	I _y cm ⁴	I _y cm ⁴	I _z cm ⁴							I _z cm ⁴	I _t cm ⁴	I _w cm ⁴
160 x 6	1262	3,66	38,6	44,5	50,4	56,2	62,2	73,9	85,7	19,2	75.700	62.79	410	4,62	3,0	1.615.000	283	451	283	682	428
180 x 6	1262	3,74	40,5	46,4	52,3	58,2	64,1	75,8	87,6	21,60	85.200	62.80	580	5,18	3,2	2.300.000	243	508	243	767	482
200 x 6	1262	3,82	42,4	48,3	54,2	60,1	66,0	77,7	89,5	24,00	94.700	62,82	800	5,77	3,5	3.155.000	227	564	227	852	535
160 x 8	1266	3,67	43,6	49,5	55,4	61,3	67,2	79,0	90,7	25,6	101.300	62,90	550	4,64	6,1	2.161.000	278	602	278	909	572
180 x 8	1266	3,75	46,2	52,0	57,9	63,8	69,7	81,5	93,3	28,80	113.900	62,89	780	5,20	6,8	3.077.000	244	677	244	1.022	643
200 x 8	1266	3,83	48,7	54,6	60,4	66,3	72,2	84,0	95,8	32,00	126.600	62,90	1.070	5,78	7,5	4.220.000	227	752	227	1.136	715
220 x 8	1266	3,91	51,2	57,1	63,0	68,9	74,7	86,5	98,3	35,20	139.300	62,91	1.420	6,35	8,2	5.677.000	288	827	288	1.250	786
200 x 10	1270	3,84	55,0	60,8	66,7	72,5	78,4	90,2	102,1	40,0	158.800	63,01	1.330	5,77	14,0	5.292.000	277	940	277	1.420	895
220 x 10	1270	3,92	58,1	64,0	69,9	75,8	81,6	93,4	105,2	44,00	174.600	62,99	1.770	6,34	15,3	7.044.000	288	1.034	288	1.562	984
250 x 10	1270	4,04	62,8	68,7	74,6	80,4	86,3	98,1	109,9	50,00	198.500	63,01	2.600	7,21	17,3	10.336.000	338	1.175	338	1.775	1.118
200 x 12	1274	3,85	61,2	67,1	73,0	78,9	84,8	96,6	108,3	48,0	191.100	63,10	1.600	5,77	23,7	6.371.000	277	1.128	277	1.704	1.075
220 x 12	1274	3,93	65,0	70,9	76,8	82,7	88,5	100,3	112,1	52,80	210.200	63,10	2.130	6,35	26,0	8.479.000	288	1.241	288	1.874	1.183
250 x 12	1274	4,05	70,7	76,5	82,4	88,2	94,1	105,9	117,7	60,00	238.900	63,10	3.100	7,22	29,5	12.443.000	339	1.410	339	2.130	1.344
300 x 12	1274	4,25	80,1	86,0	91,8	97,7	103,5	115,3	127,1	72,00	286.700	63,10	5.400	8,66	35,2	21.501.000	407	1.692	407	2.556	1.613
220 x 15	1280	3,94	75,4	81,2	87,1	92,9	98,8	110,6	122,4	66,0	264.000	63,25	2.660	6,35	50,2	10.649.000	288	1.551	288	2.343	1.482
250 x 15	1280	4,06	82,4	88,3	94,2	100,0	105,9	117,7	129,5	75,0	300.000	63,25	3.910	7,22	56,9	15.627.000	339	1.763	339	2.663	1.684
300 x 15	1280	4,26	94,2	100,1	106,0	111,9	117,8	129,5	141,3	90,0	360.100	63,25	6.750	8,66	68,2	27.004.000	407	2.115	407	3.195	2.021
350 x 15	1280	4,46	106,0	111,9	117,8	123,7	129,5	141,3	153,1	105,0	420.100	63,25	10.720	10,10	79,4	42.881.000	474	2.468	474	3.728	2.358
250 x 20	1290	4,08	102,1	107,9	113,8	119,6	125,5	137,4	149,2	100,0	403.200	63,50	5.210	7,22	134,0	21.001.000	339	2.350	339	3.550	2.254
300 x 20	1290	4,28	117,8	123,6	129,5	135,3	141,2	153,1	164,9	120,0	483.900	63,50	9.000	8,66	160,7	36.290.000	407	2.820	407	4.260	2.705
350 x 20	1290	4,48	133,5	139,3	145,2	151,0	156,9	168,8	180,6	140,0	564.500	63,50	14.290	10,10	187,3	57.628.000	474	3.290	474	4.970	3.156
400 x 20	1290	4,68	149,2	155,0	160,9	166,7	172,6	184,5	196,3	160,0	645.200	63,50	21.330	11,55	214,0	86.021.000	542	3.760	542	5.680	3.607
300 x 25	1300	4,30	141,3	147,2	153,1	159,0	164,9	176,6	188,4	150,0	609.600	63,75	11.250	8,66	313,2	45.721.000	407	3.525	407	5.325	3.395
350 x 25	1300	4,50	160,9	166,8	172,7	178,6	184,5	196,3	208,1	175,0	711.200	63,75	17.860	10,10	365,2	72.603.000	474	4.113	474	6.213	3.960
400 x 25	1300	4,70	180,6	186,4	192,3	198,2	204,1	215,9	227,7	200,0	812.800	63,75	26.670	11,55	417,3	108.275.000	542	4.700	542	7.100	4.526
430 x 25	1300	4,82	192,3	198,2	204,1	210,0	215,9	227,7	239,4	215,0	873.800	63,75	33.130	12,41	448,6	134.634.000	563	5.053	563	7.633	4.866
450 x 25	1300	4,90	200,2	206,1	212,0	217,9	223,7	235,5	247,3	225,0	914.400	63,75	37.970	12,99	469,4	154.307.000	607	5.288	607	7.988	5.092
350 x 30	1310	4,52	188,4	194,3	200,2	206,1	212,0	223,7	235,5	210,0	860.200	64,00	21.440	10,10	630,7	87.808.000	474	4.935	474	7.455	4.771
400 x 30	1310	4,72	212,0	217,9	223,7	229,6	235,5	247,3	259,1	240,0	983.000	64,00	32.000	11,55	720,7	131.072.000	542	5.640	542	8.520	5.453
430 x 30	1310	4,84	226,1	232,0	237,9	243,8	249,6	261,4	273,2	258,0	1.056.800	64,00	39.750	12,41	774,7	162.830.000	563	6.063	563	9.159	5.862
450 x 30	1310	4,92	235,5	241,4	247,3	253,2	259,1	270,8	282,6	270,0	1.105.900	64,00	45.560	12,99	810,7	186.624.000	607	6.345	607	9.585	6.134

N_{rs} and M_{rs} when fully stabilized by lateral supports
 Other flange dimensions are available

WT 1500

Dimensions			Cross Section Values														S235				S355							
b _g x t _g mm	H mm	U m ² /m	weight / m														c _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm	c _{lim} cm	NRk kN	MRk kNm						
			WT0 kg/m	WTA kg/m	WTB kg/m	WTC kg/m	WTD kg/m	WTE kg/m	WTF kg/m	I _y cm ⁴	I _y cm	I _z cm ⁴	I _z cm	I _t cm ⁴	I _w cm ⁴	2 Ag cm ²							Ag cm ²	Ag cm	Ag cm			
160 x 6	152	4,26	43,3	50,4	57,5	71,6	85,7	99,9									19,2	108,900	75,31	410	4,62	3,1	2,322,000	277	451	340	682	513
180 x 6	152	4,34	45,2	52,3	59,3	73,5	87,6	101,7									21,60	122,500	75,31	580	5,18	3,4	3,307,000	243	508	382	767	577
200 x 6	152	4,42	47,1	54,2	61,2	75,4	89,5	103,6									24,00	136,100	75,30	800	5,77	3,7	4,596,000	237	564	425	852	642
160 x 8	156	4,27	48,4	55,4	62,5	76,6	90,7	104,9									25,6	145,500	75,39	550	4,64	6,2	3,105,000	278	602	454	909	685
180 x 8	156	4,35	50,9	57,9	65,0	79,1	93,3	107,4									28,80	163,700	75,39	780	5,20	6,9	4,421,000	244	677	510	1,022	771
200 x 8	156	4,43	53,4	60,4	67,5	81,6	95,8	109,9									32,00	181,900	75,39	1,070	5,78	7,6	6,064,000	237	752	567	1,136	857
220 x 8	156	4,51	55,9	63,0	70,0	84,2	98,3	112,4									35,20	200,100	75,40	1,420	6,35	8,3	8,071,000	288	827	624	1,250	942
200 x 10	1520	4,44	59,7	66,7	73,8	87,9	102,1	116,2									40,0	228,000	75,50	1,330	5,77	14,1	7,600,000	277	940	710	1,420	1,072
220 x 10	1520	4,52	62,8	69,9	76,9	91,1	105,2	119,3									44,00	250,800	75,50	1,770	6,34	15,4	10,116,000	288	1,034	781	1,562	1,179
250 x 10	1520	4,64	67,5	74,6	81,6	95,8	109,9	124,0									50,00	285,000	75,50	2,600	7,21	17,4	14,844,000	338	1,175	887	1,775	1,340
200 x 12	1524	4,45	65,9	73,0	80,1	94,2	108,3	122,5									48,0	274,300	75,59	1,600	5,77	23,8	9,145,000	277	1,128	853	1,704	1,288
220 x 12	1524	4,53	69,7	76,8	83,8	98,0	112,1	126,2									52,80	301,800	75,60	2,130	6,35	26,1	12,171,000	288	1,241	938	1,874	1,417
250 x 12	1524	4,65	75,4	82,4	89,5	103,6	117,8	131,9									60,00	342,900	75,60	3,130	7,22	29,6	17,861,000	339	1,410	1,066	2,130	1,610
300 x 12	1524	4,85	84,8	91,8	98,9	113,0	127,2	141,3									72,00	411,500	75,60	5,400	8,66	35,3	30,863,000	407	1,692	1,279	2,556	1,932
220 x 15	1530	4,54	80,1	87,1	94,2	108,3	122,5	136,6									66,0	378,700	75,75	2,660	6,35	50,3	15,275,000	288	1,551	1,175	2,343	1,775
250 x 15	1530	4,66	87,1	94,2	101,3	115,4	129,5	143,7									75,0	430,400	75,75	3,900	7,22	57,0	22,414,000	339	1,763	1,335	2,663	2,017
300 x 15	1530	4,86	98,9	106,0	113,0	127,2	141,3	155,4									90,0	516,400	75,75	6,750	8,66	68,3	36,732,000	407	2,115	1,602	3,195	2,420
350 x 15	1530	5,06	107,7	117,8	124,8	138,9	153,1	167,2									105,0	602,500	75,75	10,720	10,10	79,5	51,505,000	474	2,468	1,869	3,728	2,824
250 x 20	1540	4,68	106,8	113,8	120,9	135,0	149,2	163,3									100,0	577,600	76,00	5,210	7,22	134,1	30,083,000	339	2,350	1,786	3,550	2,698
300 x 20	1540	4,88	122,5	129,5	136,6	150,7	164,9	179,0									120,0	693,100	76,00	9,000	8,66	160,8	51,984,000	407	2,820	2,143	4,260	3,238
350 x 20	1540	5,08	138,2	145,2	152,3	166,4	180,6	194,7									140,0	808,600	76,00	14,290	10,10	187,4	82,549,000	474	3,290	2,500	4,970	3,777
400 x 20	1540	5,28	153,9	160,9	168,0	182,1	196,3	210,4									160,0	934,200	76,00	21,330	11,55	214,1	123,221,000	542	3,760	2,858	5,680	4,317
300 x 25	1550	4,90	146,0	153,1	160,1	174,3	188,4	202,5									150,0	872,100	76,25	11,250	8,66	313,3	65,408,000	407	3,525	2,688	5,325	4,060
350 x 25	1550	5,10	165,6	172,7	179,8	193,9	208,0	222,2									175,0	1,017,500	76,25	17,860	10,10	365,4	103,866,000	474	4,113	3,136	6,213	4,737
400 x 25	1550	5,30	185,3	192,3	199,4	213,5	227,7	241,8									200,0	1,162,800	76,25	26,670	11,55	417,4	155,042,000	542	4,700	3,584	7,100	5,414
430 x 25	1550	5,42	197,0	204,1	211,2	225,3	239,4	253,6									215,0	1,250,000	76,25	33,130	12,41	448,7	192,608,000	583	5,053	3,853	7,633	5,820
450 x 25	1550	5,50	204,9	212,0	219,0	233,1	247,3	261,4									225,0	1,308,200	76,25	37,970	12,99	489,5	220,753,000	607	5,288	4,032	7,988	6,090
350 x 30	1560	5,12	193,1	200,2	207,2	221,4	235,5	249,6									210,0	1,229,000	76,50	21,440	10,10	630,8	125,458,000	474	4,935	3,775	7,455	5,703
400 x 30	1560	5,32	216,7	223,7	230,8	244,9	259,1	273,2									240,0	1,404,500	76,50	32,000	11,55	720,8	187,272,000	542	5,640	4,315	8,520	6,518
430 x 30	1560	5,44	230,8	237,9	244,9	259,1	273,2	287,3									258,0	1,509,900	76,50	39,750	12,41	774,8	232,647,000	583	6,063	4,638	9,159	7,007
450 x 30	1560	5,52	240,2	247,3	254,3	268,5	282,6	296,7									270,0	1,580,100	76,50	45,560	12,99	810,8	265,643,000	607	6,345	4,854	9,585	7,333

*N_{Ed} and M_{Ed} when fully stabilized by lateral supports
Other range dimensions are available*

15. Transverse load bearing capacity

$f_{y,k}$ 23,5 kN/cm²
Steelgrade S235

h _{steg} [mm]	WTO					WTA					WTB					WTC						
	t =	2w =	2s =	2ly =	Dx =	Dz =	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]
333	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
500	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
625	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
750	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1000	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1250	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1500	155	178	178	178	6,21	13,4	8,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509

Special Web on request

h _{steg} [mm]	WTD					WTE					WTF											
	t =	2w =	2s =	2ly =	Dx =	Dy =	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]	τ,cr. [kN/cm ²]	λ,quer	χ,c	V,rd [kN]
333	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
500	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
625	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
750	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1000	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1250	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509
1500	155	178	178	178	18,02	209	24,414	1,06	0,93	377	13,5	1,00	1,00	508	13,6	1,00	1,00	611	13,6	1,00	1,00	509

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

f_y, k 35,5 kN/cm²
Steelgrade S355

	WTO			WTA			WTB			WTC			
	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	
	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	
h_y, web	t_{cr}	τ_{pl}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$	V_{rd}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$	τ_{pl}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$	τ_{pl}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$
[mm]	[kN/cm ²]	[kN/cm ²]			[kN]			[kN/cm ²]			[kN/cm ²]		
333	212,4	20,5	0,31	1,00	102	0,29	1,00	137	0,27	1,00	171	0,25	1,00
500	94,2	20,5	0,47	1,00	154	0,43	1,00	205	0,41	1,00	256	0,37	1,00
625	60,3	20,5	0,58	1,00	192	0,54	1,00	256	0,51	1,00	320	0,46	1,00
750	41,9	20,5	0,70	1,00	231	0,65	1,00	307	0,62	1,00	384	0,56	1,00
1000	23,6	20,5	0,93	1,00	307	0,87	1,00	410	0,82	1,00	512	0,74	1,00
1250	15,1	20,5	1,17	0,81	310	1,08	0,89	459	1,03	0,97	619	0,93	1,00
1500	10,5	20,5	1,40	0,61	281	1,30	0,68	420	1,23	0,74	572	1,11	0,86

Special Web on request

	WTD			WTE			WTF			
	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	$t =$	$2W =$	$2S =$	
	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	
h_y, web	t_{cr}	τ_{pl}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$	V_{rd}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$	τ_{pl}	$\lambda_{y, quer}$	$\chi_{r,c}$
[mm]	[kN/cm ²]	[kN/cm ²]			[kN]			[kN/cm ²]		
333	388,2	20,5	0,23	1,00	273	0,22	1,00	341	0,21	1,00
500	172,2	20,5	0,35	1,00	410	0,33	1,00	512	0,27	1,00
625	110,2	20,5	0,43	1,00	512	0,41	1,00	640	0,33	1,00
750	76,5	20,5	0,52	1,00	615	0,49	1,00	769	0,40	1,00
1000	43,0	20,5	0,69	1,00	820	0,65	1,00	1025	0,53	1,00
1250	27,5	20,5	0,86	1,00	1025	0,82	1,00	1281	0,67	1,00
1500	19,1	20,5	1,04	0,95	1174	0,98	1,00	1.537	0,77	1,00

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

Pale beams are normally discarded, since their web does not have the plastic load bearing capacity.

16. Concentrated load introduction

Steelgrade: S235

$g_M =$	WTO						WTA						WTB						WTC						
	$t_s = 1,5 \text{ mm}$						$t_s = 2,0 \text{ mm}$						$t_s = 2,5 \text{ mm}$						$t_s = 3 \text{ mm}$						
	Lenght mit a in [mm]																								
$t_{flansch}$	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200
6	10,6	28,2	45,8	63,5	81,1	14,1	37,6	61,1	84,6	108,1	17,6	47,0	76,4	105,8	135,1	21,2	56,4	91,7	126,9	162,2	28,2	63,5	98,7	134,0	169,2
8	14,1	31,7	49,4	67,0	84,6	18,8	42,3	65,8	89,3	112,8	23,5	52,9	82,3	111,6	141,0	28,2	63,5	98,7	134,0	169,2	28,2	63,5	98,7	134,0	169,2
10	17,6	35,3	52,9	70,5	88,1	23,5	47,0	70,5	94,0	117,5	29,4	58,8	88,1	117,5	146,9	35,3	70,5	105,8	141,0	176,3	35,3	70,5	105,8	141,0	176,3
12	21,2	38,8	56,4	74,0	91,7	28,2	51,7	75,2	98,7	122,2	35,3	64,6	94,0	123,4	152,8	42,3	77,6	112,8	148,1	183,3	42,3	77,6	112,8	148,1	183,3
15	26,4	44,1	61,7	79,3	96,9	35,3	58,8	82,3	105,8	129,3	44,1	73,4	102,8	132,2	161,6	52,9	88,1	123,4	158,6	193,9	52,9	88,1	123,4	158,6	193,9
20	35,3	52,9	70,5	88,1	105,8	47,0	70,5	94,0	117,5	141,0	58,8	88,1	117,5	146,9	176,3	70,5	105,8	141,0	176,3	211,5	70,5	105,8	141,0	176,3	211,5
25	44,1	61,7	79,3	96,9	114,6	58,8	82,3	105,8	129,3	152,8	73,4	102,8	132,2	161,6	190,9	88,1	123,4	158,6	193,9	229,1	88,1	123,4	158,6	193,9	229,1
30	52,9	70,5	88,1	105,8	123,4	70,5	94,0	117,5	141,0	164,5	88,1	117,5	146,9	176,3	205,6	105,8	141,0	176,3	211,5	246,8	105,8	141,0	176,3	211,5	246,8

Special Web on request

$g_M =$	WTD						WTE						WTF										
	$t_s = 4,0 \text{ mm}$						$t_s = 5,0 \text{ mm}$						$t_s = 6,0 \text{ mm}$										
	Lastenleitungsbreite am Flansch mit a in [mm]																						
$t_{flansch}$	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200			
6	28,2	75,2	122,2	169,2	216,2	35,3	94,0	152,8	211,5	270,3	42,3	112,8	183,3	253,8	324,3	56,4	126,9	197,4	267,9	338,4			
8	37,6	84,6	131,6	178,6	225,6	47,0	105,8	164,5	223,3	282,0	56,4	126,9	197,4	267,9	338,4	70,5	141,0	211,5	282,0	352,5			
10	47,0	94,0	141,0	188,0	235,0	58,8	117,5	176,3	235,0	293,8	70,5	141,0	211,5	282,0	352,5	84,6	155,1	225,6	296,1	366,6			
12	56,4	103,4	150,4	197,4	244,4	70,5	129,3	188,0	246,8	305,5	84,6	155,1	225,6	296,1	366,6	105,8	176,3	246,8	317,3	387,8			
15	70,5	117,5	164,5	211,5	258,5	88,1	146,9	205,6	264,4	323,1	105,8	176,3	246,8	317,3	387,8	117,5	190,9	260,3	330,8	401,3			
20	94,0	141,0	188,0	235,0	282,0	117,5	176,3	235,0	293,8	352,5	141,0	211,5	282,0	352,5	423,0	141,0	211,5	282,0	352,5	423,0			
25	117,5	164,5	211,5	258,5	305,5	146,9	205,6	264,4	323,1	381,9	176,3	246,8	317,3	387,8	458,3	176,3	246,8	317,3	387,8	458,3			
30	141,0	188,0	235,0	282,0	329,0	176,3	235,0	293,8	352,5	411,3	211,5	282,0	352,5	423,0	493,5	211,5	282,0	352,5	423,0	493,5			

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

$g_M =$	WTO					WTA					WTB					WTC									
	$t_s = 1,5 \text{ mm}$					$t_s = 2,0 \text{ mm}$					$t_s = 2,5 \text{ mm}$					$t_s = 3,0 \text{ mm}$									
	Lastenleitungsbreite am Flansch mit a in [mm]																								
t_{flansch}	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200
6	16,0	42,6	69,2	95,9	122,5	21,3	56,8	92,3	127,8	163,3	26,6	71,0	115,4	159,8	204,1	32,0	85,2	138,5	191,7	245,0	32,0	85,2	138,5	191,7	245,0
8	21,3	47,9	74,6	101,2	127,8	28,4	63,9	99,4	134,9	170,4	35,5	79,9	124,3	168,6	213,0	42,6	95,9	149,1	202,4	255,6	42,6	95,9	149,1	202,4	255,6
10	26,6	53,3	79,9	106,5	133,1	35,5	71,0	106,5	142,0	177,5	44,4	88,8	133,1	177,5	221,9	53,3	106,5	159,8	213,0	266,3	53,3	106,5	159,8	213,0	266,3
12	32,0	58,6	85,2	111,8	138,5	42,6	78,1	113,6	149,1	184,6	53,3	97,6	142,0	186,4	230,8	63,9	117,2	170,4	223,7	276,9	63,9	117,2	170,4	223,7	276,9
15	39,9	66,6	93,2	119,8	146,4	53,3	88,8	124,3	159,8	195,3	66,6	110,9	155,3	199,7	244,1	79,9	133,1	186,4	239,6	292,9	79,9	133,1	186,4	239,6	292,9
20	53,3	79,9	106,5	133,1	159,8	71,0	106,5	142,0	177,5	213,0	88,8	133,1	177,5	221,9	266,3	106,5	159,8	213,0	266,3	319,5	106,5	159,8	213,0	266,3	319,5
25	66,6	93,2	119,8	146,4	173,1	88,8	124,3	159,8	195,3	230,8	110,9	155,3	199,7	244,1	288,4	133,1	186,4	239,6	292,9	346,1	133,1	186,4	239,6	292,9	346,1
30	79,9	106,5	133,1	159,8	186,4	106,5	142,0	177,5	213,0	248,5	133,1	177,5	221,9	266,3	310,6	159,8	213,0	266,3	319,5	372,8	159,8	213,0	266,3	319,5	372,8

Special Web on request

$g_M =$	WTD					WTE					WTF				
	$t_s = 4,0 \text{ mm}$					$t_s = 5,0 \text{ mm}$					$t_s = 6,0 \text{ mm}$				
	Lastenleitungsbreite am Flansch mit a in [mm]														
t_{flansch}	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200	0	50	100	150	200
6	42,6	113,6	184,6	255,6	326,6	53,3	142,0	230,8	319,5	408,3	63,9	170,4	276,9	383,4	489,9
8	58,8	127,8	198,8	269,8	340,8	71,0	159,8	248,5	337,3	426,0	85,2	191,7	298,2	404,7	511,2
10	71,0	142,0	213,0	284,0	355,0	88,8	177,5	266,3	355,0	443,8	106,5	213,0	319,5	426,0	532,5
12	85,2	156,2	227,2	298,2	369,2	106,5	195,3	284,0	372,8	461,5	127,8	234,3	340,8	447,3	553,8
15	106,5	177,5	248,5	319,5	390,5	133,1	221,9	310,6	399,4	488,1	159,8	266,3	372,8	479,3	585,8
20	142,0	213,0	284,0	355,0	426,0	177,5	266,3	355,0	443,8	532,5	213,0	319,5	426,0	532,5	639,0
25	177,5	248,5	319,5	390,5	461,5	221,9	310,6	399,4	488,1	576,9	266,3	372,8	479,3	585,8	692,3
30	213,0	284,0	355,0	426,0	497,0	266,3	355,0	443,8	532,5	621,3	319,5	426,0	532,5	639,0	745,5

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

Special Web on request

17. Flange load bearing capacity

Steel quality: S235

$f_{yk} = 235$ N/mm ²		Considering Distribution of Normalforces $k_c = 1,00$ (EN1993-1-1, Tabelle 6.6)											$\gamma_M = 1,00$				
Dimensions of Flange $b \times t$ [mm]		A [cm ²]	TENSION			PRESSURE											
			N_{Rd} [kN]	c_{lim} [m]	N_{Rd} [kN]	Distance of Lateral Support [m]											
						3,00	4,00	5,00	6,00	8,00	10,00	12,00	15,00	18,00	21,00	24,00	c_{max} [m]
160 x 6		9,60	226	2,17	226	163	122	98	82	61	49						11,55
180 x 6		10,80	254	2,44	254	206	155	124	103	77	62	52					12,99
200 x 6		12,00	282	2,71	282	255	191	153	127	96	76	64					14,43
160 x 8		12,80	301	2,17	301	217	163	130	109	82	65						11,55
180 x 8		14,40	338	2,44	338	275	206	165	138	103	83	69					12,99
200 x 8		16,00	376	2,71	376	340	255	204	170	127	102	85					14,43
220 x 8		17,60	414	2,98	414	411	308	247	206	154	123	103	82				15,88
200 x 10		20,00	470	2,71	470	425	319	255	212	159	127	106					14,43
220 x 10		22,00	517	2,98	517	514	385	308	257	193	154	128	103				15,88
250 x 10		25,00	588	3,39	588	588	498	398	332	249	199	166	133	111			18,04
200 x 12		24,00	564	2,71	564	510	382	306	255	191	153	127					14,43
220 x 12		26,40	620	2,98	620	617	463	370	308	231	185	154	123				15,88
250 x 12		30,00	705	3,39	705	705	597	478	398	299	239	199	159	133			18,04
300 x 12		36,00	846	4,07	846	846	846	688	573	430	344	287	229	191	164		21,65
220 x 15		33,00	776	2,98	776	771	578	463	385	289	231	193	154				15,88
250 x 15		37,50	881	3,39	881	881	747	597	498	373	299	249	199	166			18,04
300 x 15		45,00	1058	4,07	1058	1058	1058	860	717	538	430	358	287	239	205		21,65
350 x 15		52,50	1234	4,74	1234	1234	1234	1171	976	732	585	488	390	325	279	244	25,26
250 x 20		50,00	1175	3,39	1175	1175	995	796	664	498	398	332	265	221			18,04
300 x 20		60,00	1410	4,07	1410	1410	1410	1147	956	717	573	478	382	319	273		21,65
350 x 20		70,00	1645	4,74	1645	1645	1645	1561	1301	976	780	650	520	434	372	325	25,26
400 x 20		80,00	1880	5,42	1880	1880	1880	1880	1699	1274	1019	849	680	566	485	425	28,87
450 x 20		90,00	2115	6,10	2115	2115	2115	2115	2115	1613	1290	1075	860	717	614	538	32,48
300 x 25		75,00	1763	4,07	1763	1763	1763	1433	1195	896	717	597	478	398	341		21,65
350 x 25		87,50	2056	4,74	2056	2056	2056	1951	1626	1219	976	813	650	542	465	406	25,26
400 x 25		100,00	2350	5,42	2350	2350	2350	2350	2124	1593	1274	1062	849	708	607	531	28,87
430 x 25		107,50	2526	5,83	2526	2526	2526	2526	2454	1841	1472	1227	982	818	701	614	31,03
450 x 25		112,50	2644	6,10	2644	2644	2644	2644	2644	2016	1613	1344	1075	896	768	672	32,48
350 x 30		105,00	2468	4,74	2468	2468	2468	2341	1951	1463	1171	976	780	650	557	488	25,26
400 x 30		120,00	2820	5,42	2820	2820	2820	2820	2548	1911	1529	1274	1019	849	728	637	28,87
430 x 30		129,00	3032	5,83	3032	3032	3032	3032	2945	2209	1767	1472	1178	982	841	736	31,03
450 x 30		135,00	3173	6,10	3173	3173	3173	3173	3173	2418	1935	1613	1290	1075	922	806	32,48

Steel quality: S355

$f_{yk} = 355$		Considering Distribution of Normalforces $k_c = 1,00$ (EN1993-1-1, Table6.6)											$\gamma_M = 1,00$
Dimensions of Flange		PRESSURE											c_{max}
$b \times t$	A	N_{Rd} [kN]											[m]
[mm]	[cm ²]	Distance of Lateral Support [m]											
		N_{Rd} [kN]											
		c_{lim} [m]											
		3,00	4,00	5,00	6,00	8,00	10,00	12,00	15,00	18,00	21,00	24,00	
160 x 6	9,60	341	200	150	120	100	75	60					11,55
180 x 6	10,80	383	254	190	152	127	95	76	63				12,99
200 x 6	12,00	426	313	235	188	157	117	94	78				14,43
160 x 8	12,80	454	267	200	160	134	100	80					11,55
180 x 8	14,40	511	338	254	203	169	127	101	85				12,99
200 x 8	16,00	568	418	313	251	209	157	125	104				14,43
220 x 8	17,60	625	505	379	303	253	189	152	126	101			15,88
200 x 10	20,00	710	522	392	313	261	196	157	131				14,43
220 x 10	22,00	781	632	474	379	316	237	189	158	126			15,88
250 x 10	25,00	888	816	612	489	408	306	245	204	163	136		18,04
200 x 12	24,00	852	626	470	376	313	235	188	157				14,43
220 x 12	26,40	937	758	568	455	379	284	227	189	152			15,88
250 x 12	30,00	1065	979	734	587	489	367	294	245	196	163		18,04
300 x 12	36,00	1278	1278	1057	846	705	529	423	352	282	235	201	21,65
220 x 15	33,00	1172	947	711	568	474	355	284	237	189			15,88
250 x 15	37,50	1331	1223	918	734	612	459	367	306	245	204		18,04
300 x 15	45,00	1698	1598	1321	1057	881	661	529	440	352	294	252	21,65
350 x 15	52,50	1864	1864	1739	1439	1199	899	719	600	480	400	343	25,26
250 x 20	50,00	1775	1631	1223	979	816	612	489	408	326	272		18,04
300 x 20	60,00	2130	2130	1762	1409	1175	881	705	587	470	392	336	21,65
350 x 20	70,00	2485	2485	2398	1918	1599	1199	959	799	639	533	457	25,26
400 x 20	80,00	2840	2840	2506	2088	1566	1199	959	799	639	533	457	28,87
450 x 20	90,00	3195	3195	3171	2643	1982	1586	1321	1057	881	755	661	32,48
300 x 25	75,00	2663	2663	2202	1762	1468	1101	881	734	587	489	419	21,65
350 x 25	87,50	3106	3106	2998	2398	1998	1499	1199	999	799	666	571	25,26
400 x 25	100,00	3550	3550	3182	2610	1958	1499	1199	999	799	666	571	28,87
430 x 25	107,50	3816	3816	3620	3016	2262	1610	1207	1005	862	754	661	31,03
450 x 25	112,50	3994	3994	3964	3303	2478	1882	1586	1321	1101	944	826	32,48
350 x 30	105,00	3728	3728	3597	2878	2398	1799	1439	1199	959	799	685	25,26
400 x 30	120,00	4260	4260	4260	3799	3132	2349	1879	1566	1253	1044	895	28,87
430 x 30	129,00	4580	4580	4344	3620	2715	2172	1810	1448	1207	1034	905	31,03
450 x 30	135,00	4793	4793	4757	3964	2973	2378	1982	1586	1321	1133	991	32,48